MARK TWAIN'S SCRAP BOOK.

PARIS EXPOSITION 1878.

Rise + Progress of Religion in th. Individ.

I. Predestination = the Eternal Purpose of God.
predestinavit Latin
προωρισεν from προοριζω
1. To see before
2. To keep before one's eyes; to be mindful of one always.

κλητοι = the called ones. Those who accepted the invitation.

εκλεκτοι = the chosen ones from among the κλητοι
choice ones; select ones.

All who believe in God + Providence must believe in
1. a Divine purpose in the creation of man.
2. Goal of said Divine purpose to produce true sons of God.

Rom. 8:29 — the loose doctrine held thru the early centuries until Augustine in his Controversy with Pelagius. [Calvinism]

Aug. & Manicheism

1. A nature could be injured only by its own sins.
2. No natural evil.
3. Sin could not be imputed to any other than the one committing it.

Aug. & Pelagianism

Augustine's view has influenced the thot of men to this day. Appeared as a rigid dogma among Reformers.

all Prot. dogmas - Predestination based on this

1. A profound sense of sin.
2. An overwhelming sense of Supremacy - God and nothingness of man before Him.
3. An experience having been rescued, translated into a Kingdom of light, & purity & love not by the exercise of will, but thru a divine influence.

Assuming this sinner experience Augustine, in the light of

interpreted the act of Adam's fall
thus disobedience, the impulse
of Inheritance resulting in a state
of slavery + a hurtling about
an eternal dooms of eternal
hell to be delivered from which
was the sole work of grace for
the elect ones while the rest
were left to be damned.

Calvin worked out the doctrin
of retrobation to its extreme form.
In this form it appears in some
"Confessions among others the Westminst

Luther held that God was the moving
cause of everything including Satan
The Lutherans believed in God's
foreknowledge but believed
that evil proceeded from Satan
+ not from God.

From all the different doctrines
one can make the following
comparison

God wished all men to be saved.
He wished some to be saved.
the efficacy "atone. extended to the whole world
It extended to 'elect' only.
Predestination applied only to the elect a portion of
It depended solely upon the will
of God and ∴ applied equally to
elect & the reprobate.
Reprobation applied only to Adams posterity
Adam's fall was itself predestined.

Scriptural support "doctrines.
Based mainly upon a few
Pauline passages, chief which
is the 9th of Romans
Impossible here to give lengthy exposition
1st of all.
Paul represents predestination as conditioned
by foreknowledge
"Whom he foreknew he also predestinated."
This reference to foreknowledge implies
some condition on human side; without
which predestination would not be
reached. Now will in 9th but in 10th
2nd God's foreknowledge is assumed

without any intention of denying the freedom of the will.

example - quality. man's intellect + staff as his character may be such as to make you to elect him and the crowd + providence him to a position trust + honor.

3rd - Paul's idea of predestination is always to something great + good. "He predestined to be conformed to the image of his Son".

Eph. 1:4,5 elected as before foundation world that we should be holy, blameless before him, having in love predestined us into the adoption sons thru Jesus Christ unto himself.

From such passages it may be gathered that the elect are God's representatives + heralds of new life. Paul's call deep light for his ship was not created by his own will, but was given him as a divine call, fitting him to the work of bringing the Gentile world to X. And yet Paul had to stay his will to the utmost + constantly watch + pray to be true

to this God-given life mission.
Our ideal likeness is a heavenly call & choice to which we follow according to measure of faithfulness. God thus has predestined the whole human race to strive for the sonship, and to everyone Paul includes, comes the absolute necessity of being true to his profession & of living in conformity with Divine Will.
In this very chapt. Paul warns the Gentiles 1822 Behold then the goodness & the severity of God; toward them that fell, severity; but toward thee, goodness, if thou continue in his goodness; otherwise thou also shalt be cut off.

4th. Pharaoh is hardened in heart refers not to his moral depravity, but to his obstinacy & blindness - judgment. This blindness God used in delivering the Hebrews. In like manner the blindness of Israel made it a universal

religion - & when the Gentiles were gathered in then all Israel shall be saved. The fewness and the severity of elder tended to universal salvation.

This same universality in the Divine purpose shown in 1 Tim. 2 "4 God wishes all men to be saved, or to come to a knowledge of the truth." The "all" Augustine limited to the "elect" & thus DC's glad tidings of great joy concerning the love of God and pardoning grace so free, was changed into a doctrine of damnation and despair.

Such doctrine tenable only in men because ~~of~~ a

1. Natural tendency to exalt the spiritual quickening as above the ordinary Christian experience:

2. a prone[nt]ess day almost every one to assume that God is to this man what that man thinks he is: almost no one will deny God's

3rdly – a failure to realize that the Xn world is but a small part "non-Xn" & that God's Holy Spirit has a vast world-kingdom in which He is preparing man for that universal brotherhood so dear to the heart of Jesus.

acts 4[12], Jn 3[36]. 1Jn. 5[12,19]
can be explained by the circumstances & times in which the apostles lived.

Matt 21[45] – 22[14]

Purpose: parable – like that "2 sons, willful husbandmen" – to set in vivid light the guilt of Jewish leaders in rejecting X and punishment which his consequence was to fall upon them.

The appendix is for the sake of a crowd that they may realize that whereas the invitation to the Kingdom is free to everybody

he who comes must put on God's Holiness if he would partake "divine life".

Mystery of Choosing of men.
We cannot understand why God chooses this one and not that other.
But to what purpose this choosing?
Why Abraham chosen? Gen 22.18
Why Jacob chosen?
Why Children Israel chosen?
They refused to recognize this purpose hence the privilege was taken away from them.
God's choosing has for its one purpose ultimately practical good of all.
Election going on in our bodies

To whom much is given much shall be required
What all we have we ought to offer
this doctrine

Gen 25 34
Esau sin bizz. in allegy. in ch.

Luke 15 4 "What man of you, having an hundred sheep, if he ~~should~~ lose one of them, does not leave the ninety & nine in the wilderness and go after that which is lost until he find it?"
The choice "individual."

The choice of all
"Whatsoever shed. Matt 19:20
"All ye that labor & are heavy laden" Matt 11:28

Begging off.
Dec. 16
2 Pet 1:4
Isaiah 6
Peter "Depart from me for I am a sinful man"
None of them were good enough for the work - Of course not, who is? But God can use even a sinner!

Purpose of Election
"I have chosen you and ordained you that ye should go & bring forth fruit." Jn 15:16

Eph 2:10

Jeremiah - "The potter + the clay"
God chooses to mould us into
the glorious liberty "children
of God."
"Stand fast in the liberty wherewith
X hath made you free"
the freedom thru faith in God
freedom from bondage bodily
& environment.
God is above his own creation
+ he has chosen to shape one's self
into worthy beings with wills that
can also be above bondage +
environment.
God makes it possible for us to
rise above our own inheritance of
self-done misdeeds.

Called to willingness
Ps 110 3rd - Thy people shall be willing
in the day - thy power.

Ps. 8 4 What is man that thou art mindful of him and the son of man that thou visitest him?

~~X's Estimate of a man's worth.~~

~~Impossibility~~

Lack of answers the Psalmist's question - What is a man's worth in the sight of God?

I. X's fitness for making an estimate of man

1. His Relation to "Maker" man.
   a - His knowledge understanding "God" Jn 5 20
   b - His attitude towards God. Jn. 4 34
   c - His life in God. Jn. 10 30 Jn 8 42 / 2.
2. X's relation to man.
   a - His understanding "man."
   b - His attitude towards man.
   c - His life in man.

Evidence upon which we determine X's estimate

II X's Estimate of man's worth.

1. X's recognition "reality" man.
   a. Man as God's highest creative handiwork
   b - Man as the object God's love.
      1' God loved mankind.
      2' " loved man not for his goodness or his talents
2. X's recognition "possibility" man.
   a - As a child God.
      1' X's understanding "childhood. his love for children
      2' - The child of God as a potential Son God.
   b - ~~The word~~ Man as a worthy object of helpfulness.
   c. The depths of man's ignorance & sin are indications of the heights to which man can attain.

3. X's estimate of the individual man. Luke 15[4]
"the one lost sheep." Luke 15[4-7]
Matt 12[12]

Conclusion.

1. X has given to man his highest ideal self.
2. X. has made it possible for man to attain.
3. X the Co-Creator with God of man's best manhood.

~~4.~~ 2. The text of our Lord and "His Book" can only be understood when it is represented in the language of the nation & people to which they belonged. The language "Hebrew." Words must be understood.

Our words translation has been for two reasons "danger" translating from one another into a modern & fixed a formula into are highly objectified.

1. What was indefinite in original becomes sharply defined and unambiguity
2. We find not the original word what does not belong there

The Hebrew an extraordinary language
of metaphors
Concrete + abstract
attention — a stretching forth
Ichabod — a weighty, glorious, & portable valuable wealth abundance magnificence pomp.

A Hebrew ended out "pride of pomp metaphor & threw away the chair.

Is. 28[18] — When overflowing scourge shall pass by thou shalt be trodden down by it.
flood — swift — a trampling host —
Horrid English but good Hebrew
flood far-reaching penetrating disastrous
whip, scourge — a dire calamity
trampling host — irresistable nature's punishment unfinished
"When the far reaching calamity comes, you will be powerless to escape it.

Long Metaphor the sanctuary
Ideal home of Israel

"And they shall go forth and look upon the carcases of men that have transgressed against Me: for their worm shall not die neither shall their fire be quenched. Hell - Valley of Slaughter

dead bodies cast into Hinnom

the passage brings out the recrudescence of hostility to Jehovah those who lie in valley Hinnom haunt again rise upon their feet an exceeding great army.

Absolute consistency w/ that the Hebrew ably cared for the that which he was presenting. Each stage an allegory as such gave its that + other Blanks thrown away — exist.

Jonah - allegory represents diff. between the Hebrew + the Gentiles mind

Jonah = Dove.

Nineveh = Assyria - Kingdom - World

The parables "Thy" likeness convey a spiritual truth & are not to be taken as to details.

The Hebrew put spiritual meaning into historical facts.

"And the rest" acts of Solomon, and all that he did, and they not written in the book" acts" Chronicles.

A Hebrew never intimates when he is talking literally & when metaphorically "Blood" for read like blood.

Joel that the moon will be turned into blood "water" for "treated as water"

Josh 7 5 "the heart" "people melted & became water"

Ps 64 Awake! why sleepest Thou

Ps 42 9 Why hast Thou forgotten me

Ps. 10 1 Why standest thou afar off why hidest thou Thyself in times of trouble

X! My God! My God! why hast Thou forsaken me!

Why is it that by Thy will this cup cannot pass from me except I drink it

In Hebrew there is a word meaning "to signify; to typify."

This typifies such and such a thing

Heb. This. This

"The vineyard" "Lord" "hosts" is the House Israel

"This Hagar is Mt Sinai in Arabia.

The word "say"

2 Kings 5 "Behold, I thot He will surely come out of me.

"Thus saith the Lord"

thus thinks the Lord.

This is the Lord's will.

Personification.

Judg. 1 3 And Judah said unto Simeon his brother, Come up with me into my lot, that we may fight against the Canaanite; and I likewise will go with thee into thy lot.

Mat. 1 2 Walk not Esau, for he hath sailed with the Lord yet should Jacob and Israel

Esau, and laid his mountains & his heritage waste &c.
2 nations / Edomites
Israelites.
The Edomites have been dispersed.

We must not neglect to think in nations also in the new.
Rom. IX. St Paul speaking of nation elected for a special purpose in this world.
In both Testaments the primary reference is to this life

In Hebrew Cause & effect spoken of in the same terms.
works — reward, recompense
asham = offence, trespass, fault
" asham = the money paid for the offence
sin — guilt, punishment
2 Cor. 5 21 Him who knew no sin he made to be sin on our behalf, that we might become the righteousness of God in him.
X took upon himself the consequences

again that we might receive those blessings which are the portion of that righteousness whereby man may have full communion with God.

1 Cor. 10:4 they drank of a spiritual rock that followed them.

based upon a legend that the water which Moses drew out of the rock followed the Israelites on their journey thru the wilderness = water flowing out of it. "the water miraculously given to the Israelites was a type of Xt, the water of life,

Sanctified

redeem -

Heb. 32/30

Judges 2/14, 3[8], 4[2] Israel sold "

slavery ennumerated in Bible times

Slaves could be used for life, worked to death, slain, had protection of the law denied

When a Hebrew sold his slave he ceased to be that slaves protector God had, & all appearances, ceased to be the protector of Israel.

(No that of transaction
As the Lord receives no price
when he sold His people, or
he paid no price when he
redeemed them.
A matter of status not transaction
We have been redeemed from the
bondage of corruption into the glorious
liberty of children of God.

Hebrew Sarcasm
Representing a consequence as
the answer of a prophecy
Isa. 44[9] They see not nor know
in order that they may be
ashamed.
Hosea 8[4] Of their silver & of their gold
have they made them idols that
they may be cut off.

λέγων = to say - saying
τελεῖν = to fulfill - in fulfilling
in order to - by way of
fulfillment
ἵνα τοῖιω = in order that I may do
to do
Jno 4[34] My meat is to do (no purp.
the will) but that sent me
"correct" but not "in order to do"

9:1 Here is my Father glorified that ye bear much fruit.

Jn. 8:56 Your father Abraham rejoiced to see my day.

at seen.

Jn 9:2 Who did sin, this man or his parents that he was born blind.

Jn 17:12 Those that thou gavest me I have kept, and none of them is lost, but the son of perdition, that the Scriptures might be fulfilled.

No fatalism in the Bible.

Jer. 18:7-10

The original meaning of all such passages as this must come to us different from the N. T. use of them.

To fulfill = to make an thing full, to confirm.

1 Kings 14

Matt 5:17 rather the law to its highest powers

The Hebrews living their
Scriptures on Pegs.
Peshat - Historical interpretation
Derash - allegories of the Scriptures

Hebrews
Melchizedek chosen as a type of X
to represent X as detached from

Son of peace - worthy of peace.
Luke 10:6
Son of perdition - an abandoned race
sons of bride chamber - the wedding party
sons of prophets - members of Prophetic
sons of Israel - the citizens of Israel.

Jn. 14:6 Jesus saith unto him, I am the way, the truth, and the Life; no one cometh unto the Father but by me.

The Truth.

In order to abide in X the truth.

1. I must feed upon His Truth.
2. I must have a sense of recognition for all truth.

circulation.

3. Faith in Christ's coming for us at the

Our emphasis on the sufficiency of X's death for us has caused us to lose sight of the X's death in us and by us.

an objective salvation in X
a subjective " in ourself

The place of faith is in action and life.

acts 20

17 - 21 Miss Goldthwaite

22 - 24 Kamoka Nelson

25 - 27 Mrs Davis.

28 - 31 Mr. Mainhood.

32 - 36 Miss Kipp.

X. the Truth, the living Truth
X does not speak the dogmatism of
traditional truth.
Nor the evasive attitude of a
superficial & reckless mind.
But X speaks in the fullness of
truth.
The Light - truly
In X's person & words is found
all the truth that we need to know.
I am made the Father truly.
He is true man & God.

X the Life

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